

NO2A

ルートの
性質-1

√ は2乗されるとはずれる!

$$(+\sqrt{a})^2 = +a \quad (+\sqrt{8})^2 = +8$$

$$(-\sqrt{a})^2 = +a \quad (-\sqrt{3})^2 = +3$$

マイナスだよ!

$$-(\sqrt{9})^2 = -9$$

マイナスだよ!

$$-(-\sqrt{11})^2 = -11$$

NO2B

ルートの
性質-2

√ の中の2乗は、ルートをはずすが符号は変わらない!

$$+\sqrt{a^2} = +a \quad \textcircled{1} +\sqrt{8^2} = +8$$

$$-\sqrt{a^2} = -a \quad \textcircled{2} -\sqrt{3^2} = -3$$

$$\textcircled{3} \pm \sqrt{11^2} = \pm 11$$

$$\textcircled{4} -\sqrt{(-6)^2}$$

$$= -\sqrt{36}$$

$$= -\sqrt{6^2}$$

$$= -6$$

NO2C

性質-2
応用

$$\textcircled{1} +\sqrt{81} = +\sqrt{9^2} = +9$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{4}{9}} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^2} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} -\sqrt{0.0016} = -\sqrt{0.04^2} = -0.04$$

$$-\sqrt{\frac{16}{49}} = -\sqrt{\left(\frac{4}{7}\right)^2} = -\frac{4}{7}$$

NO3A

性質-1
応用

$$\sqrt{a} \times \sqrt{a} = (\sqrt{a})^2 = a \quad \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} = (\sqrt{3})^2 = 3$$

$$-\sqrt{a} \times -\sqrt{a} = (-\sqrt{a})^2 = a \quad -\sqrt{7} \times -\sqrt{7} = (-\sqrt{7})^2 = 7$$

$$-\sqrt{a} \times \sqrt{a} = -(\sqrt{a})^2 = -a \quad -\sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{5} = -(\sqrt{5})^2 = -5$$

NO3C

ルートの
性質-3

√ の外の数は、2乗して√の中に入れられる!

$$a\sqrt{x} = \sqrt{a^2 \times x}$$

$$-a\sqrt{x} = -\sqrt{a^2 \times x}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \sqrt{2} = \sqrt{\textcircled{3}^2 \times 2} = \sqrt{\textcircled{9} \times 2} = \sqrt{18}$$

$$\textcircled{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{2} = -\sqrt{\left(\frac{\textcircled{3}}{\textcircled{2}}\right)^2 \times 2} = -\sqrt{\frac{\textcircled{9}}{\textcircled{4}} \times \frac{2}{1}} = -\sqrt{\frac{9}{2}}$$